



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПЛЕСОВСКИХ

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: НИКОЛАЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА БАШКОРТОСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





ВАРИАНТ 2

TASK 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. geniusity

TASK 1.b.

And the first thing is passion / Freeman Thoman says, "I'm driven by my passion" / TED -sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do" / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

TASK 1.c.

- 1) The sentence would mean that the author highlights himself as the most significant part.
- 2) The sentence would mean that the author wants to express his desire and feelings
- 3) The speaker is highlighting the words, which have a big impact on people's minds and trying to explain his attitude

TASK 2.

- 1) I would change my fears and priorities. I don't want to be afraid of communicating with other people and take part in various events, because they can change my life in a better way.





2) Of course, my family plays a significant role in my decision-making process for major project. They always help me and give some advices, but if I have a different opinion, I do what I prefer to do.

3) I teach my children the values and lessons by my own experience. I tell them that it's a valuable lesson and it's fine if they make a mistake. Also they have to set priorities if they want to be successful.

4) Sustainability is very important for me because thanks to it I manage stress and I'm able to keep working in the same way. If you let yourself stop and worry, you won't be able to end your work well.

5) Everyone has different opinions and attitude, it is normal. I shouldn't stop if other person doesn't like what I do, because my life only depends on me. I handle setbacks by telling myself it's fine and keep working.

6) I would like to say them Don't afraid to be persistent and make your own ideas become real. Don't let setbacks discourage you and make sure that your actions are beneficial for you and society for all society.

TASK 3.

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

• "Unless" is used here to show all the consequences negative consequences if something isn't done. "If" has the opposite meaning.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

• "Communication" placed as the subject of the sentence to highlight





the significance of this word. People understood the information better and easier by its tone.

3) There is a global shift in occurring values toward societal sustainability.

- "There is" is used at the beginning to show that something is happening by not mentioning the particular place.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

- ~~"To thrive"~~ The infinitive "to thrive" is used here to show that if you need something, you have to do something to reach it.

5) Were ~~not technological advancements~~ ^{not} this task for technological advancements, it would be impossible.

- The second conditional is used here and it shows the situation that could happen.

TASK 4.

1) D: It was only when he had been unemployed for six months that Neil's situations hit back.

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2) A: Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. She is apt to fly off the handle.

- Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. She is ~~apt~~ ^{not} so and under the weather without any reasons.

3) B: My neighbor has threatened to take us to the court case of property boundaries.

4) B: The heavy rain was going all night without letting up.

5) D: As long as you have the most necessary ingredients...



- 6) ^A ~~He~~: Because of her enthusiasm, Tara is ~~off~~ again, backpacking to India
- 7) ^D ~~I~~: I think you made him worry when you mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement
- 8) ^D ~~I~~: After six months of being ill, Simon is finally getting well.
- 9) ^C ~~I~~: Due to economic situation, many people don't want to take a chance and open their own business
- 10) ^B ~~I~~: We will tell you if something is changed in the examination specifications.

TASK 5.

1 - I	4 - A	7 - G	10 - F
2 - B	5 - L	8 - D	
3 - E	6 - H	9 - K	

1 - I: The aim of this genre is to ^{express} ~~show~~ readers your thoughts and feelings ~~and~~ about crucial topics. This text is extract for teenagers and adults as there are difficult words on a specific topic.

3 - E: The aim is to make people laugh. It is extract for people of all ages. The specific words, such as "imagine" ~~or~~ and grammar patterns with (!) make it funny and easy to understand.

4 - A: The aim: to involve people in ^{society's} ~~societies~~ problems and make people to take part in discussion. It's extract for adult people.

10 - F: The aim: to explain people what to do. It's extract for adult people. This text includes steps of working

6 - H: The aim: to entertain people ~~and make~~ by making an interesting story. It is extract for teenagers and adults ~~or~~. It contains





specific words and phrases to make people worry about characters.
8-D: The aim: to show what happened in the past. It is
extract for teenagers and adults.

TASK 6.

FAUACY 1: sentence 7.

Explanation: this is a fallacy, as it claims that if cars were
banned, there would be no more accidents, which is not true,
because there are other vehicles that can cause accidents.

Improved: for instance, if cars were banned, there would be
less accidents, ensuring safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

FAUACY 2: sentence 8.

Explanation: this is a fallacy, as it claims that ^{banning} cars is the only
way to solve problems, such as pollution, congestion, which is
not true, because there are other ways to solve this problem.

Improved: Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city
centres is one of the ways to solve these problems.

FAUACY 3: sentence 5

Explanation: this is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars
would ^{totally} eliminate air pollution which is not true, because there
are other factors, such as factories, public transport, which play
a ~~big~~ substantial role.

Improved: Therefore, banning cars would make cities a little
cleaner, but wouldn't completely eliminate air pollution.

FAUACY 4: sentence 11.

Explanation: this is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars
is the best solution, but it is not true, because a lot of people





need cars to move in big cities, and there are other factors.

Improved: While some may oppose the ban, it's one of the ways forward for cities.

FALLACY 5: sentence 9.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would transform city into peaceful places, which is not true, as there are other public transport that are noisy and taking up space.

Improved: As a result, banning cars would transform city centers into more peaceful and enjoyable places for everyone, but not at all as there are other factors, such as public transport, that ^{still} make city centers noisy.

